			<b>100000</b> 2 of 1968, as		<b>POFT</b> Id P.A. 71 of 1919	), as amended				
			ernment Type				Local Unit Name			County
	ount	У	□City	□Twp	▼Village	□Other	Village of	Lawton		Van Buren
1	al Year brua		8, 2007		Opinion Date August 17	, 2007		Date Audit Report Submitte August 30, 2		
∟ We a	ffirm	that				····				
				countants	licensed to p	ractice in N	/lichigan			•
					-		-	sed in the financial statem	ante inclu	ling the notes or in the
					ments and red			sod in the interioral states	ionto, inoluc	ang the notes, or in the
	YES	9	Check ea	ich applic	able box bel	ow. (See ir	structions for	further detail.)		
1.	All required component units/funds/agencies of the local unit are included in the financial statements and/or disclosed in the reporting entity notes to the financial statements as necessary.									
2.	<ol> <li>There are no accumulated deficits in one or more of this unit's unreserved fund balances/unrestricted net assets (P.A. 275 of 1980) or the local unit has not exceeded its budget for expenditures.</li> </ol>									
3.	X		The local	unit is in o	compliance w	ith the Unifo	orm Chart of	Accounts issued by the De	partment or	f Treasury.
4.	X		The local	unit has a	idopted a bud	get for all re	equired funds	i.		
5.	X		A public h	earing on	the budget w	as held in a	accordance w	rith State statute.		
6.	X				ot violated the			an order issued under the Division.	Emergeno	y Municipal Loan Act, or
7.	X		The local	unit has n	ot been delin	quent in dis	tributing tax r	evenues that were collect	ed for anoth	ner taxing unit.
8.	X		The local	unit only h	nolds deposits	s/investmer	its that compl	y with statutory requireme	nts.	
9.	×		The local unit has no illegal or unauthorized expenditures that came to our attention as defined in the Bulletin for Audits of Local Units of Government in Michigan, as revised (see Appendix H of Bulletin).							
10.	X		that have	not been	previously co	mmunicate	d to the Local	ement, which came to our I Audit and Finance Divisio t under separate cover.	attention du on (LAFD). I	ring the course of our audit f there is such activity that has
11.	X		The local	unit is free	e of repeated	comments	from previous	s years.		
12.	X		The audit	opinion is	UNQUALIFI	ED.				
13.	X		The local accepted	unit has c accountin	complied with	GASB 34 o GAAP).	r GASB 34 a	s modified by MCGAA Sta	tement #7 a	and other generally
14.	X		The board	d or counc	il approves a	II invoices p	rior to payme	ent as required by charter of	or statute.	
15.	X		To our kn	owledge,	ba <b>n</b> k reconcil	iations that	were reviewe	ed were performed timely.		
inclu des	uded cripti	in t on(s	his or any ) of the aut	other aud hority and	dit report, nor /or commissio	do they o	btain a stand	d-alone audit, please encl	ndaries of th lose the na	ne audited entity and is not me(s), address(es), and a
			gnea, ceru closed the			·		n all respects.		
we	Have	em	ciosea me	TOHOWING	y	Enclosed	Not Require	ed (enter a brief justification)		
Fina	ancia	I Sta	tements			<u>                                   </u>				
The	lette	er of	Comments	and Reco	ommendation	s 🔲	Not consid	dered necessary		
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l			Accountant (Fi Crandall, P	,				Telephone Number (269)381-4970		
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Village of Lawton
Van Buren County, Michigan
FINANCIAL STATEMENTS AND
INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

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#### INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Members of the Village Council Village of Lawton, Michigan

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Village of Lawton, Michigan, as of February 28, 2007, and for the year then ended, which collectively comprise the Village of Lawton, Michigan's basic financial statements, as listed in the contents. These financial statements are the responsibility of the Village of Lawton, Michigan's management. Our responsibility is to express opinions on these financial statements based on our audit.

We conducted our audit in accordance with U.S. generally accepted auditing standards. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free of material misstatement. An audit includes examining, on a test basis, evidence supporting the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. An audit also includes assessing the accounting principles used and significant estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall financial statement presentation. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our opinions.

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, and each major fund of the Village of Lawton, Michigan, as of February 28, 2007, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in conformity with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles.

As described in Note 14 to the financial statements, the Village recorded a prior period adjustment to correct its method of accounting for receivables of the governmental activities and of the Library Fund.

The budgetary comparison schedules, listed in the contents, are not a required part of the basic financial statements but are supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. We have applied certain limited procedures, which consisted principally of inquiries of management regarding the methods of measurement and presentation of the required supplementary information. However, we did not audit the information and express no opinion on it.

The Village of Lawton, Michigan has not presented the management's discussion and analysis that the Governmental Accounting Standards Board has determined is necessary to supplement, although not required to be a part of, the financial statements.

Members of the Village Council Village of Lawton, Michigan Page 2

August 17, 2007

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Village of Lawton, Michigan's basic financial statements. The accompanying supplementary data is presented for the purpose of additional analysis and is not a required part of the basic financial statements. The supplementary data has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and, in our opinion, is fairly stated in all material respects in relation to the basic financial statements taken as a whole.

Lighied Crowled A.C.

## **BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS**

	Governmental activities	Business-type activities	Totals
ASSETS			
Current assets:  Cash	\$ 1,239,388	\$ 642,710	\$ 1,882,098
Receivables	174,904	67,137	242,041
Inventory		50,376	50,376
Total current assets	1,414,292	760,223	2,174,515
Noncurrent assets:			
Capital assets not bring depreciated - land	217,843	239,375	457,218
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	1,105,672	2,820,208	3,925,880
	1,323,515	3,059,583	4,383,098
Total assets	2,737,807	3,819,806	6,557,613
LIABILITIES Current liabilities:			
Payables	-	12,500	12,500
Customer deposits	50	34,130	34,180
Current portion of long-term obligations		90,000	90,000
Total current liabilities	50	136,630	136,680
Noncurrent liabilities - long-term obligations	-	1,240,000	1,240,000
Total liabilities	50	1,376,630	1,376,680
NET ASSETS			
Invested in capital assets, net of related debt Restricted for:	1,323,515	1,729,583	3,053,098
Public safety	10,716	_	10,716
Public works	459,905	-	459,905
Culture and recreation	141,067	-	141,067
Unrestricted	802,554	713,593	1,516,147
Total net assets	\$ 2,737,757	\$ 2,443,176	\$ 5,180,933

## Village of Lawton STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES

Year ended February 28, 2007

			Program revenues			
	Exp	enses	Charges for services		grai	erating nts and ributions
Functions/Programs						
Governmental activities:						
Legislative	\$	7,127	\$	=	\$	-
General government	3	347,783		32,248		-
Public safety	2	298,311		7,208		4,396
Public works	1	37,487		913		185,975
Culture and recreation	1	22,127		20,653		72,611
Community and economic						
development		11,437		-		
Total governmental activities	g	924,272		61,022		262,982
Business-type activities: Water and sewer	4	160,218		487,077		
Totals	<b>\$</b> 1,3	84,490	\$	548,099	\$	262,982

General revenues:

Property taxes State shared revenue Franchise fees Interest income

Total general revenues

Change in net assets

Net assets - beginning

Net assets - ending

## Net (expenses) revenues and changes in net assets

Governmental activities		Business-type activities		Totals		
\$	(7,127) (315,535) (286,707) 49,401 (28,863)		\$	(7,127) (315,535) (286,707) 49,401 (28,863)		
	(11,437)			(11,437)		
	(600,268)			(600,268)		
		\$ 26,859		26,859		
	(600,268)	 		(573,409)		
	550,293 201,067 12,827 53,862	- - - 25,287		550,293 201,067 12,827 79,149		
	818,049	 25,287	-	843,336		
	217,781	52,146		269,927		
	2,519,976	 2,391,030		4,911,006		
<u>\$</u>	2,737,757	\$ 2,443,176	<u>\$</u>	5,180,933		

		Major funds	i	Nonmajor fund	Total	
		Major		Local	governmental	
	General	Street	Library	Street	funds	
ASSETS						
Cash Receivables	\$ 632,592 110,704	\$ 324,002 20,393	\$ 104,738 36,329	\$ 108,032 7,478	\$ 1,169,364 174,904	
Total assets	\$ 743,296	\$ 344,395	<u>\$ 141,067</u>	\$ 115,510	\$ 1,344,268	
LIABILITIES AND FUND BALANCES Liabilities:						
Customer deposits	\$ 50	\$ -	\$ <del>-</del>	\$ -	\$ 50	
Deferred revenue	80,740		3,494	-	84,234	
Total liabilities	80,790		3,494		84,284	
Fund balances:						
Reserved for: Criminal training programs	10,350				10.250	
Drug enforcement programs	366	_	_	<u>-</u>	10,350 366	
Unreserved	651,790	344,395	137,573	-	1,133,758	
Unreserved reported in nonmajor -	001,100	011,000	101,010		1, 100,700	
special revenue fund				115,510	115,510	
Total fund balances	662,506	344,395	137,573	115,510	1,259,984	
Total liabilities and						
fund balances	\$ 743,296	\$ 344,395	\$ 141,067	<u>\$ 115,510</u>	\$ 1,344,268	
Total fund balances - all governmental fund	ds				\$ 1,259,984	
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activiti</i> (page 5) are different because:	ies in the stat	ement of net	assets			
Capital accepts used in accurate activity	tion are not fi	nanaial rees				
Capital assets used in <i>governmental activiti</i> and, therefore, are not reported in the fund		nanciai resol	ırces		1,223,101	
Certain assets used in <i>governmental activities</i> are not available to pay for current-period expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds.  84,2						
An internal service fund is used by manage to individual funds. The assets and liabilitie						
included in governmental activities in the s			nia arc		170,438	
Net assets of governmental activities (pag-	e 5)				\$ 2,737,757	

## Village of Lawton STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds

		Major funds		Nonmajor fund		Total
		Major		Local	governmental	
	General	Street	Library	Street		funds
REVENUES						
Property taxes	\$ 519,237	\$ -	\$ 34,413	\$ -	\$	553,650
Licenses and permits	19,295	<b>-</b>	-	~		19,295
State grants	210,832	112,941	1,359	41,145		366,277
Contributions from local units	26,520	-	70,315	-		96,835
Charges for services	22,797	_	-	-		22,797
Fines and forfeitures	1,653	-	19,737	-		21,390
Interest and rentals	32,858	14,844	3,670	4,942		56,314
Other	2,035	-	<u>1,851</u>			3,886
Total revenues	835,227	127,785	131,345	46,087		1,140,444
EXPENDITURES						
Legislative	7,127	_	_	_		7,127
General government	333,299	-	_	_		333,299
Public safety	292,359	_	_	_		292,359
Public works	76,370	114,352	_	84,397		275,119
Community and economic development	11,437		_	-		11,437
Culture and recreation	21,938	_	102,770	_		124,708
Capital outlay	24,587		2,693			27,280
Total expenditures	767,117	114,352	105,463	84,397		1,071,329
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES						
OVER EXPENDITURES	68,110	13,433	25,882	(38,310)		69,115
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)						
Transfers in	_	_	_	32,000		32,000
Transfers out	(32,000)					(32,000)
Total other financing						
sources (uses)	(32,000)			32,000		<u>-</u>
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	36,110	13,433	25,882	(6,310)		69,115
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	626,396	330,962	111,691	121,820		1,190,869
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	\$ 662,506	\$344,395	<u>\$137,573</u>	\$ 115,510	\$	1,259,984

# Village of Lawton STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES - governmental funds (Continued)

Net change in fund balances - total governmental funds (page 8)	\$ 69,115
Amounts reported for <i>governmental activities</i> in the statement of activities (Page 6) are different because:	
Capital assets: Current year additions Provisions for depreciation	192,952 (34,984)
Net change in deferred revenue	1,609
Net loss of the internal service fund is reported with governmental activities.	 (10,911)
Change in net assets of governmental activities (page 6)	\$ 217,781

	Business-type activities	Governmental activities		
	Water and sewer	Internal service		
ASSETS				
Current assets:	0.00			
Cash Receivables	\$ 642,710			
Inventory	67,137 50,376			
Total current assets	760,223	70,024		
Noncurrent assets:				
Capital assets not bring depreciated - land	239,375	. <u></u>		
Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation	2,820,208	100,414		
Total noncurrent assets	3,059,583	100,414		
Total assets	3,819,806	170,438		
LIABILITIES				
Current liabilities:				
Payables	12,500			
Customer deposits	34,130			
Current portion of long-term debt	90,000	<del>-</del>		
Total current liabilities	136,630	-		
Noncurrent liabilities - long-term obligations	1,240,000			
Total liabilities	1,376,630	<u> </u>		
NET ASSETS				
Investment in capital assets, net of related debt Unrestricted	1,729,583 713,593	-		
Total net assets	<u>\$ 2,443,176</u>	<u>\$ 170,438</u>		

# Village of Lawton STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN NET ASSETS - proprietary funds

	Business-type activities		Governmental activities		
	N	ater and sewer	Internal service		
OPERATING REVENUES					
Charges for services:	•	405.007	٠		
Public utility fees Equipment rental	\$ ——	485,827 	\$	91,050	
Total operating revenues		485,827		91,050	
OPERATING EXPENSES					
Sewer		196,069		-	
Water		142,582		-	
Motor pool Depreciation		- 91,486		75,996 29,778	
Depreciation:		31,400	•	29,110	
Total operating expenses		430,137	1	05,774	
Operating income (loss)		55,690	(	14,724)	
NONOPERATING REVENUES (EXPENSES)					
Connection fees		1,250		-	
Interest revenue		25,287		3,163	
Gain on sale of capital assets Interest expense		- (30,081)		650 -	
merest expense		(00,001)			
Net nonoperating revenues (expenses)		(3,544)		3,813	
CHANGES IN NET ASSETS		52,146	(	10,911)	
NET ASSETS - BEGINNING		2,391,030	1	81,349	
NET ASSETS - ENDING	\$	2,443,176	\$ 1	70,438	

## Village of Lawton STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - proprietary funds

	Business-type activities Water and	Governmental <u>activities</u> Internal
	sewer	service
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES		
Receipts from customers	\$ 484,065	\$ 91,050
Payments to vendors and suppliers	(272,998)	
Payments to employees	(83,031)	•
Net cash provided by operating activities	128,036	15,054
CASH FLOWS FROM CAPITAL AND RELATED FINANCING ACTIVITIES		
Connection fees	1,250	-
Proceeds from sale of capital assets	-	650
Acquisition of capital assets	(400,339)	(59,964)
Principal payments on capital debt	(85,000)	· <u>-</u>
Interest payments on capital debt	(30,881)	<u>-</u>
Net cash used in capital and related financing activities	(514,970)	(59,314)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES		
Interest received	25,287	3,163
NET DECREASE IN CASH	(361,647)	(41,097)
CASH - BEGINNING	1,004,357	111,121
CASH - ENDING	\$ 642,710	\$ 70,024

# Village of Lawton STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS - proprietary funds (Continued)

	Business-type activities		Governmental activities		
	Water and sewer			Internal service	
Reconciliation of operating income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:					
Operating income (loss)	\$	55,690	\$	(14,724)	
Adjustments to reconcile operating income (loss) to net cash provided by operating activities:				, , ,	
Depreciation		91,486		29,778	
Increase in:				,	
Receivables		(1,762)		_	
Inventory		(19,683)		-	
Increase in:		, ,			
Customer deposits		2,305			
Net cash provided by operating activities	\$	128,036	\$	15,054	

## NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES:

The accounting policies of the Village of Lawton, Michigan (the Village), conform to U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (hereinafter referred to as generally accepted accounting principles) as applicable to governmental units. The following is a summary of the significant accounting policies.

## a) Reporting entity:

The accompanying financial statements present only the Village. There are no component units, entities for which the Village is considered to be financially accountable.

## b) Government-wide and fund financial statements:

The government-wide financial statements (i.e. the statement of net assets and the statement of activities) report information on all of the nonfiduciary activities of the Village. For the most part, the effect of interfund activity has been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, normally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function; and (2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental and proprietary funds. Major individual governmental funds and the major individual enterprise fund are reported as separate columns in the fund financial statements.

### c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation:

The government-wide financial statements are reported using the economic resources, measurement focus, and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund financial statements. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenues as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources, measurement focus, and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Village considers property tax revenues to be available if they are expected to be collected within 60 days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when a liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, expenditures relating to compensated absences, and claims and judgments are recorded only when payment is due.

## NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): State grants, licenses and permits, charges for services, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Village.

The Village reports the following major governmental funds:

- The General Fund is the Village's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources
  of the Village, except those required to be accounted for in another fund. Revenues are
  primarily derived from property taxes and state shared revenue.
- The Major Street Fund accounts for the use of allocated state gas and weight taxes used for the maintenance and construction of major streets within the Village.
- The Library Fund accounts for the operations of a public library within the Village. Revenues are primarily derived from local unit contributions, penal fines, and property taxes.

The Village reports the following major proprietary fund:

 The Water and Sewer Fund accounts for the activities of the Village's water distribution system and sewage collection system and treatment plant.

Additionally, the Village reports the following fund type:

 The Motor Vehicle Pool Fund, an internal service fund, accounts for vehicle and equipment management services provided to other departments of the Village on a cost-reimbursement basis.

Private-sector standards of accounting and financial reporting issued prior to December 1, 1989, generally are followed in both the government-wide and proprietary fund financial statements to the extent that those standards do not conflict with the standards of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board. Governments also have the option of following subsequent private-sector guidance for their business-type activities and enterprise funds, subject to this same limitation. The Village has elected not to follow subsequent private-sector standards.

Amounts reported as program revenues include: (1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services, or privileges provided; (2) operating grants and contributions; and (3) capital grants and contributions. Internally dedicated resources are reported as general revenues rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes.

## NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

- c) Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation (continued): Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the proprietary funds are charges to customers for sales and services. Operating expenses for proprietary funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.
- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity:
  - i) Bank deposits Cash consists of cash on hand, demand deposits, and highly liquid short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.
  - ii) Receivables No allowance for uncollectible accounts has been recorded as the Village considers all receivables to be fully collectible, and all are due within one year.
  - iii) Inventory of supplies:

Supplies inventory is stated at cost (as determined on the first-in, first-out basis).

iv) Capital assets - Capital assets, which include property, plant, equipment, and infrastructure assets (e.g., sewer and water systems, roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the applicable governmental or business-type activities column in the government-wide financial statements. Capital assets are defined by the Village as assets with an initial, individual cost of more than \$1,000 (\$10,000 for infrastructure assets) and an estimated useful life in excess of two years. Such assets are recorded at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets are recorded at estimated fair market value at the date of donation. Governments can elect to account for infrastructure assets of government activities either retroactively to June 15, 1980, or prospectively. The Village has elected to account for its infrastructure assets prospectively, beginning March 1, 2004. Capital assets are depreciated using the straight-line method over the following useful lives:

Buildings 50 years
Land improvements 20 years
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment 5 - 10 years
Vehicles 5 years
Infrastructure 50 years

#### v) Compensated absences:

Vacation leave is earned in varying amounts depending upon years of service and is fully vested when earned. Vacation leave is accrued as a liability based on the vacation leave accumulated at the balance sheet date.

The Village accrues half the sick leave benefits earned by the employees as a vested amount. Sick leave is recorded as a liability based on half the sick leave accumulated at the balance sheet date. The Village does not accrue for the unused accumulated sick pay that is nonvested. Unrecorded sick pay at February 28, 2007, is \$25,904. Such accumulations are reduced to the maximum amount allowed as a termination payment, based on certain limitations.

## NOTE 1 - SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (Continued):

- d) Assets, liabilities, and net assets or equity (continued):
  - vi) Property tax revenue recognition:

The Village property tax is levied each July 1 on the assessed values as of December 31 of the prior *year*. Village property taxes are recognized when levied. Taxes are payable to the Village from July 1 to March 1, at which time the uncollected portion is reimbursed to the Village by the Van Buren County revolving tax fund.

vii) Fund equity - In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report reservations of fund balance for amounts that are not available for appropriation or are legally restricted by outside parties for use for a specific purpose.

### NOTE 2 - STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY:

Budgetary information - Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with generally accepted accounting principles for the Village's general and special revenue funds. The budget document presents information by fund, function, department, and line-item. The legal level of budgetary control adopted by the governing body is the function level. All annual appropriations lapse at the end of the fiscal year. There were no significant budget variances during the current fiscal year.

#### NOTE 3 - CASH:

The Village's cash, as presented in the accompanying financial statements, is as follows:

	 vernmental activities	Business-type activities		 Totals
Deposits	\$ 1,239,388	\$	642,710	\$ 1,882,098

State statutes and the Village's investment policy authorize the Village to make deposits in the accounts of federally-insured banks, credit unions, and savings and loan associations. The Village's deposits are in accordance with statutory authority.

Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of a financial institution, the Village will not be able to recover its deposits. Deposits are exposed to custodial credit risk if they are not covered by federal depository insurance and are uncollateralized. At February 28, 2007, \$1,806,391 of the Village's bank balances of \$1,907,141 was exposed to custodial credit risk because it was uninsured.

The Village believes that it is impractical to insure all bank deposits due to the amounts of the deposits and the limits of FDIC insurance. As a result, the Village evaluates each financial institution with which it deposits funds and assesses the risk level of each institution. Only the institutions with an acceptable estimated risk level are used as depositories.

## NOTE 4 - RECEIVABLES:

Receivables as of year end of the Village's funds were as follows:

	Property taxes			alTotals	
Governmental funds:		-			
General Fund	\$ 75,085	\$ 1,821	\$ 33,798	\$ 110,704	
Major Street Fund	_	_	20,393	20,393	
Library Fund	3,565	<del>-</del>	32,764	36,329	
Other governmental			7,478	7,478	
Totals	\$ 78,650	\$ 1,821	\$ 94,433	\$ 174,904	
Proprietary funds: Water and Sewer Fund	<u>\$ -</u>	\$ 67,137	<u>\$</u>	<u>\$ 67,137</u>	

## NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS:

Capital asset activity for the year ended February 28, 2007, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending balance
Governmental activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated - land	<u>\$ 217,843</u>	\$ -	\$ -	<u>\$ 217,843</u>
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Vehicles	177,452	22,997	15,375	185,074
Land improvements	102,686	-	-	102,686
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	483,655	64,820	11,300	537,175
Infrastructure	217,174	150,552	-	367,726
Buildings and improvements	811,377	14,547		825,924
Subtotal	1,792,344	252,916	26,675	2,018,585
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Vehicles	(137,800)	(14,588)	15,375	(137,013)
Land improvements	(41,734)	(4,627)	-	(46,361)
Furniture, fixtures, and equipment	(428,167)	(24,275)	11,300	(441,142)
Infrastructure	(452)	(6,057)	-	(6,509)
Buildings and improvements	(266,673)	(15,215)		(281,888)
Subtotal	(874,826)	(64,762)	26,675	(912,913)
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	917,518	188,154		1,105,672
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 1,135,361	\$ 188,154	\$ -	<u>\$ 1,323,515</u>

## NOTE 5 - CAPITAL ASSETS (Continued):

Dunings to a cathetics	Beginning balance	Increases		Ending balance
Business-type activities: Water and Sewer Fund:				
Capital assets not being depreciated - land	\$ 239,375	<u> </u>	<u> </u>	\$ 239,375
Capital assets being depreciated:				
Collection and distribution system	3,759,673	379,635	-	4,139,308
Equipment	86,126	8,092		94,218
Subtotal	3,845,799	387,727		4,233,526
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Collection and distribution system	(1,240,504)	(88,883)	-	(1,329,387)
Equipment	(81,328)	(2,603)		(83,931)
Subtotal	(1,321,832)	(91,486)		(1,413,318)
Total capital assets being				
depreciated, net	2,523,967	296,241		2,820,208
Business-type activities capital assets, net	\$ 2,763,342	\$ 296,241	<u>\$</u>	\$ 3,059,583

## Depreciation expense was charged to governmental activities as follows:

General government	\$ 11,423
Public safety	3,025
Public works	6,710
Recreation and culture	13,826
Depreciation on capital assets held by internal service fund	29,778
Total governmental activities	\$ 64,762

### NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS:

At February 28, 2007, long-term obligations are comprised of the following individual issue:

The Water and Sewer Fund has an outstanding balance of \$1,330,000 on the 1998 \$1,900,000, 2.25% Wastewater Treatment Improvement Project Revenue Bonds. The bonds are due in annual principal installments of \$85,000 to \$115,000, plus interest through April 2020.

Long-term obligation activity for the year ended February 28, 2007, was as follows:

	Beginning balance	Additions	Reductions	Ending balance	Amounts due within one year
Business-type activities:					
Sewer Fund 1998 Bonds	<u>\$ 1,415,000</u>	\$ -	\$ 85,000	\$ 1,330,000	\$ 90,000

## NOTE 6 - LONG-TERM OBLIGATIONS (Continued):

At February 28, 2007, debt service requirements are as follows:

Year ended			Business-type activities				
February 28	_	F	Principal		Principal Inter		nterest
					•		
2008		\$	90,000	\$	28,913		
2009			90,000		26,888		
2010			95,000		24,807		
2011			95,000		22,669		
2012			100,000		20,475		
2013-2017			520,000		68,067		
2018-2020			340,000		11,592		
	Totals	\$	1,330,000	\$	203,411		

All debt is secured by the full faith and credit of the Village.

### NOTE 7 - TAX REVENUE:

Tax revenue is comprised of current property taxes (real and personal) levied during the year ended February 28, 2007, and the administrative fee charged during that period. The following information is presented regarding the taxes levied and administrative fees collected concerning a major taxpayer:

	Total tax	Major	Taxpayer
	revenue	taxpayer	percentage
Current property taxes	\$ 548,212	\$ 130,504	
Administrative fees	5,438		
	\$ 553,650	\$ 131,822	24%

## NOTE 8 - PAYABLES:

Payables as of year end of the Village's funds were as follows:

	Accounts		Accrued interest		Totals	
Governmental funds: General Fund	\$	50	\$		\$	50
Proprietary funds: Water and Sewer Fund	<u>\$</u>	-	<u>\$ 1</u> :	2,500	\$	12,500

## NOTE 9 - SEGMENT INFORMATION - ENTERPRISE FUND:

Segment information for the Water and Sewer Fund, an enterprise fund, for the year ended February 28, 2007 is as follows:

	<u> Water</u>	Sewer	Total	
Operating revenues	\$ 240,123	\$ 245,704	\$ 485,827	
Depreciation	45,033	46,453	91,486	
Operating income	52,508	3,182	55,690	
Change in net assets	66,402	(14,256)	52,146	
Fixed asset additions	8,093	392,246	400,339	
Net working capital	363,046	260,547	623,593	
Total assets	1,455,129	2,577,183	4,032,312	
Long-term debt	-	1,240,000	1,240,000	
Total net assets	1,438,064	1,005,112	2,443,176	

A major commercial customer accounts for revenues of \$190,224, which represents 40% of total water and sewer revenues for the year ended February 28, 2007.

#### NOTE 10 - PENSION PLAN:

The Village sponsors a defined contribution plan for all full time employees. Employees are allowed to contribute amounts subject to IRS limitations. The Village makes a matching contribution (not to exceed 5% of covered payroll) for all personnel who contribute to the plan. For the year ended February 28, 2007, the Village and covered employees contributed \$21,923 and \$30,071, respectively to the plan.

The Village has no administrative or fiduciary responsibilities over the plan or plan assets. Accordingly, activity and balances of the plan are not included in these financial statements.

### NOTE 11 - CLAIMS ARISING FROM RISKS OF LOSS:

The Village is exposed to various risks of loss to general liability, property and casualty, and workers' compensation. The risks of loss arising from general liability up to \$2,000,000, building contents, workers' compensation, and casualty are managed through purchased commercial insurance.

## NOTE 12 - CONSTRUCTION CODE ACT:

A summary of construction code enforcement transactions for the year ended February 28, 2007, is as follows:

Revenues Expenses	5,555 <u>5,740</u> )
Deficiency of revenues over expenses	\$ (185)

### NOTE 13 - INTERFUND TRANSFERS:

The interfund transfer for the year ended February 28, 2007, is as follows:

<u>Fund</u>	Fund Transfer in		Fund	Tra	Transfer out	
Local Street	\$	32,000	General	\$	32,000	

This transfer moved unrestricted revenues, collected in the General Fund, to the Local Street Fund to contribute the required 50 percent match for street construction costs within the Local Street Fund.

### NOTE 14 - PRIOR PERIOD ADJUSTMENTS:

A prior period adjustment has been recorded in 2007 that resulted in a restatement of net assets. Net assets as of March 1, 2006, included in the government-wide financial statements, represent a restated balance as presented below. The following schedule identifies the nature and amount of the adjustment recorded.

	Net assets Governmental activities			
Beginning of year, as previously reported	\$	2,492,847		
Prior period adjustment: Understatement of receivables		27,129		
Beginning of year, as restated	\$	2,519,976		

A prior period adjustment has been recorded in 2007 that resulted in a restatement of fund equity. Fund equity as of March 1, 2006, included in the fund statements, represents a restated balance as presented below. The following schedule identifies the nature and amount of the adjustment recorded.

	_Libi	rary Fund
Beginning of year, as previously reported	\$	84,562
Prior period adjustment: Understatement of receivables		27,129
Beginning of year, as restated	\$	111,691

## REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

## Village of Lawton BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund

DEVENUES	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
REVENUES				
Property taxes	\$ 505,800	\$ 505,800	\$ 519,237	\$ 13,437
Licenses and permits	17,900	17,900	19,295	1,395
State grants	214,998	214,998	210,832	(4,166)
Contributions from local units	22,000	22,000	26,520	4,520
Charges for services	21,500	21,500	22,797	1,297
Fines and forfeitures	3,000	3,000	1,653	(1,347)
Interest and rentals	28,322	28,322	32,858	4,536
Other	1,000	1,000	2,035	1,035
Total revenues	814,520	814,520	835,227	20,707
EXPENDITURES				
Legislative - Village Council	11,900	11,900	7,127	4,773
General government:				
President	1,320	1,320	940	380
Elections	500	500	474	26
Clerk	63,000	63,000	59,918	3,082
Treasurer	5,400	5,400	5,053	347
Hall and grounds	25,575	25,575	20,149	5,426
Financial administration	90,000	90,000	77,795	12,205
Insurance and bonds	193,700	193,700	142,436	51,264
Cemetery	36,000	36,000	26,534	9,466
Total general government	415,495	415,495	333,299	82,196
Public safety:				
Police protection	287,100	287,100	283,054	4,046
Crossing guards	7,900	7,900	6,788	1,112
Civil forfeitures	3,000	3,000	2,517	483
Total public safety	298,000	298,000	292,359	5,641
Public works:				
Public works department	7,260	7,260	4,982	2,278
Sidewalks	36,100	36,100	6,053	30,047
Streets	77,800	77,800	65,335	12,465
Total public works	121,160	121,160	76,370	44,790

Village of Lawton
BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - General Fund (Continued)

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
EXPENDITURES (Continued)				
Community and economic development - planning and zoning	\$ 14 <u>,400</u>	\$ 14,400	\$ 11,437	\$ 2,963
Recreation and cultural:				
Parks and recreation	25,200	25,200	17,180	8,020
Museum	300	300	39	261
Civic betterment	6,500	6,500	4,719	1,781
Total recreation and cultural	32,000	32,000	21,938	10,062
Capital outlay	40,880	40,880	24,587	16,293
Total expenditures	933,835	933,835	767,117	166,718
EXCESS (DEFICIENCY) OF REVENUES OVER EXPENDITURES	(119,315)	(119,315)	68,110	187,425
OTHER FINANCING USES Transfer to Local Street Fund	(32,000)	(32,000)	(32,000)	·
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	(151,315)	(151,315)	36,110	187,425
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	626,396	626,396	626,396	
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$ 475,081</u>	\$ 475,081	\$ 662,506	<u>\$ 187,425</u>

## Village of Lawton BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Major Street Fund

	Original budget	Amended budget	Actual	Variance favorable (unfavorable)
REVENUES				
State grants	\$ 105,000	\$ 105,000	\$ 112,941	\$ 7,941
Interest	5,000	5,000	14,844	9,844
Total revenues	110,000	110,000	127,785	17,785
EXPENDITURES				
Public works:				
Construction	87,600	87,600	90,825	(3,225)
Administration	4,050	4,050	3,408	642
Routine maintenance	16,300	16,300	9,688	6,612
Winter maintenance	13,800	13,800	10,431	3,369
Total expenditures	121,750	121,750	114,352	7,398
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES	(11,750)	(11,750)	13,433	25,183
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	330,962	330,962	330,962	
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$ 319,212</u>	\$ 319,212	<u>\$ 344,395</u>	\$ 25,183

## Village of Lawton BUDGETARY COMPARISON SCHEDULE - Library Fund

		Original budget		mended oudget	Actual		Variance favorable (unfavorabl	
REVENUES								
Property taxes	\$	32,650	\$	32,650	\$	34,413	\$	1,763
State grants		2,100		2,100		1,359		(741)
Contributions from local units		64,250		64,250		70,315		6,065
Fines and forfeitures		18,100		18,100		19,737		1,637
Interest		2,000		2,000		3,670		1,670
Other		2,400		2,400	_	1,851		(549)
Total revenues		121,500		121,500	_	131,345		9,845
EXPENDITURES								
Culture and recreation:								
Salaries and wages		59,000		59,000		50,096		8,904
Payroll taxes and fringe benefits		7,130		7,130		6,361		769
Office supplies		530		530		390		140
Operating supplies		3,100		3,100		2,844		256
Telephone		1,500		1,500		1,417		83
Electric		3,200		3,200		3,297		(97)
Heat		1,300		1,300		1,052		248
Custodial services		2,100		2,100		1,929		171
Repairs and maintenance		3,000		3,000		3,992		(992)
Building and equipment rental		1,140		1,140		1,126		14
Miscellaneous		1,500		1,500		3,380		(1,880)
Books, magazines, and periodicals		24,000		24,000		17,830		6,170
Audio and video cassettes		10,800		10,800		7,665		3,135
Memberships and dues		1,000		1,000		313		687
Education and training		700		700		244		456
Software		1,500		1,500		834		666
Capital outlay	_	3,200		3,200	_	2,693		507
Total expenditures		124,700	<del></del>	124,700	_	105,463		19,237
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES		(3,200)		(3,200)		25,882		(9,392)
FUND BALANCES - BEGINNING	_	111,691		111,691	_	111,691	<u> </u>	
FUND BALANCES - ENDING	<u>\$</u>	108,491	\$	108,491	<u>\$</u>	137,573	<u>\$</u>	(9,392)

## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Village of Lawton SCHEDULE OF ANNUAL PRINCIPAL AND INTEREST REQUIREMENTS -\$1,900,000 1998 Wastewater treatment improvement project bonds February 28, 2007

Fiscal		Interest re	quirer	nent	Maturity			Total		
period		April 1	_0	ctober 1	date	Principal		re	equirement	
2008	\$	14,963	\$	13,950	04/01/08	\$	90,000	\$	118,913	
2009	,	13,950	,	12,938	04/01/09	,	90,000	•	116,888	
2010		12,938		11,869	04/01/10		95,000		119,807	
2011		11,869		10,800	04/01/11		95,000		117,669	
2012		10,800		9,675	04/01/12		100,000		120,475	
2013		9,675		8,550	04/01/13		100,000		118,225	
2014		8,550		7,425	04/01/14		100,000		115,975	
2015		7,425		6,244	04/01/15		105,000		118,669	
2016		6,244		5,063	04/01/16		105,000		116,307	
2017		5,063		3,828	04/01/17		110,000		118,891	
2018		3,828		2,588	04/01/18		110,000		116,416	
2019		2,588		1,294	04/01/19		115,000		118,882	
2020		1,294			04/01/20	<u> </u>	115,000		116,294	
	\$	109,187	\$	94,224		<u>\$</u>	1,330,000	<u>\$</u>	1,533,411	

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Members of the Village Council Village of Lawton, Michigan

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements of the Village of Lawton as of and for the year ended February 28, 2007, in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, we considered the Village of Lawton's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) as a basis for designing our auditing procedures for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control. Our consideration of internal control included procedures to evaluate the design of controls relevant to an audit of financial statements and to determine whether they have been implemented, but it did not include procedures to test the operating effectiveness of controls, and accordingly, was not directed to discovering significant deficiencies in internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the Village's internal control.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the preceding paragraph and would not necessarily identify all deficiencies in internal control that might be significant deficiencies or material weaknesses. However, as discussed below, we identified a deficiency in internal control that we consider to be a material weakness.

A control deficiency exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent or detect misstatements on a timely basis. A significant deficiency is a control deficiency, or combination of control deficiencies, that adversely affects the entity's ability to initiate, authorize, record, process, or report financial data reliably in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles such that there is more than a remote likelihood that a misstatement of the entity's financial statements that is more than inconsequential will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control.

A material weakness is a significant deficiency, or combination of significant deficiencies, that results in more than a remote likelihood that a material misstatement of the financial statements will not be prevented or detected by the entity's internal control. We believe that the following deficiency constitutes a material weakness.

The Village does not have procedures in place to prepare financial statements in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles, including procedures to record revenue and expenditure accruals, and changes in capital assets, and to present required financial statement disclosures.

This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Village Council of the Village of Lawton and the State of Michigan Department of Treasury and is not intended to be and should not be used by anyone other than these specified parties.

Sigfied Cruest P.C.